

**Supplement 3: Table S3.** Mammals collected in “Santa Anna de Chapada, a village situated at an altitude of about 800 m., on the Serra do Chapada, some thirty miles N.E. of Cuyabá” (= Chapada dos Guimarães) by Alphonse Robert in the Percy Sladen Expedition, as listed by Thomas (1904).

<b>Current name</b>	<b>Name(s) as listed by Thomas (1904)</b>
<i>Didelphis albiventris</i>	<i>Didelphis paraguayensis</i>
<i>Marmosa constantiae</i>	<i>Marmosa constantiae</i> Thomas, 1904 - type locality “Santa Anna de Chapada”
<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>
<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>	<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>
<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	<i>Tatu novemcinctus</i>
<i>Dasypus septemcinctus</i>	<i>Tatu megalolepis</i>
<i>Euphractus sexcinctus</i>	<i>Dasypus gilvipes</i>
<i>Anoura caudifer</i>	<i>Lonchoglossa caudifera</i>
<i>Artibeus planirostris</i>	<i>Artibeus planirostris</i>
<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	<i>Hemiderma perspicillatum</i>
<i>Micronycteris megalotis</i>	<i>Micronycteris megalotis</i>
<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i>	<i>Vampyrops lineatus</i>
<i>Histiotus velatus</i>	<i>Histiotus velatus</i>
<i>Mico melanurus</i>	<i>Callithrix melanura</i>
<i>Cebus cay</i>	<i>Cebus azarae</i>
<i>Aotus azarae</i>	<i>Aotus azarae</i>
<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	<i>Canis cancrivorus</i>
<i>Lycalopex vetulus</i>	<i>Canis sladeni</i> Thomas, 1904 - type locality “Santa Anna de Chapada”; <i>Canis vetulus</i>
<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>
<i>Eira barbara</i>	<i>Galera barbara</i>

---

<i>Nasua nasua</i>	<i>Nasua nasua</i>
<i>Leopardus wiedii</i>	<i>Felis wiedii</i>
<i>Pecari tajacu</i>	<i>Tayassu tajacu</i>
<i>Tayassu pecari</i>	<i>Tayassu albirostris</i>
<i>Hadroskiurus spadiceus</i>	<i>Sciurus langsdorffi</i>
<i>Mazama americana</i>	<i>Mazama rufa</i>
<i>Neacomys amoenus</i>	<i>Neacomys spinosus amoenus</i> Thomas, 1904 - type locality "Santa Anna de Chapada"
<i>Nectomys rattus</i>	<i>Nectomys squamipes mattensis</i> Thomas, 1904 - type locality "Santa Anna de Chapada"
<i>Oecomys roberti</i>	<i>Rhipidomys roberti</i> Thomas, 1904 - type locality "Santa Anna de Chapada"
<i>Hylaeamys megacephalus</i>	<i>Oryzomys laticeps</i>
<i>Coendou prehensilis</i>	<i>Coendou brandti</i> ; <i>Coendou centralis</i> Thomas, 1904 - type locality "Santa Anna de Chapada"
<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	<i>Agouti paca</i>
<i>Proechimys longicaudatus</i>	<i>Proechimys longicaudatus</i>
<i>Dasyprocta azarae</i>	<i>Dasyprocta azarae</i>
<i>Sylvilagus minensis</i>	<i>Sylvilagus minensis chapadae</i> Thomas, 1904 - type locality "Santa Anna de Chapada"

---